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5-Chloro-3-[(*E*)-1,2-diphenylethenyl]-1*H*-indole

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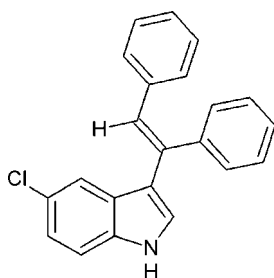
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.108; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.8.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClN}$, the pyrrole system makes a dihedral angle of $68.9(1)^\circ$ with the plane of phenyl ring at the ethenyl 1-position. An intramolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interaction is observed. In the crystal, intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions link the molecules into infinite chains running along the b axis.

Related literature

For the synthesis and potential uses of indole derivatives, see: Bhuvanewari *et al.* (2007); Ghosh & Maiti (2007); Sakai *et al.* (2008); Kakiuchi & Kochi (2008). For the general synthetic procedure and structure analysis of a derivative of the title compound, see: Bhaskar *et al.* (2010). For standard bond lengths, see Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClN}$

$M_r = 329.81$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$a = 10.8869(6)$ Å

$b = 14.0373(8)$ Å

$c = 10.7978(4)$ Å

$\beta = 91.706(2)^\circ$

$V = 1649.42(14)$ Å³

$Z = 4$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.23$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ K

$0.35 \times 0.22 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Bruker, 2004)

$T_{\min} = 0.923$, $T_{\max} = 0.955$

12914 measured reflections

3928 independent reflections

2804 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$

$wR(F^2) = 0.108$

$S = 1.32$

3928 reflections

221 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.24$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$Cg1$ and $Cg2$ are the centroids of the $C10-C15$ and $C3-C8$ rings, respectively.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$C18-H18\cdots Cg1$	0.93	2.74	3.573 (2)	150
$C20-H20\cdots Cg2^i$	0.93	2.97	3.690 (2)	136

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: SAINT and XPREP (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

MNM thanks the Management of The New College (Autonomous), Chennai, India, for providing the necessary facilities.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IM2219).

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supplementary materials

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5-Chloro-3-[(*E*)-1,2-diphenylethenyl]-1*H*-indole

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Comment

Bhuvanewari and co-workers (2007) investigated the reaction of indoles with alkynyl alcohols employing platinum as catalyst. Indium(III) bromide is known to catalyze intramolecular cyclization of 2-alkynylanilines (Sakai *et al.*, 2008). The unique properties of indium halides and indium trifluoromethanesulfonate such as non-toxicity, stability in air, and water tolerance has also been described (Ghosh & Maiti 2007). Development of methodologies for heteroarene functionalization *via* C—H activation provides useful applications such as fluorescent dyes, synthetic analogues of natural products, and pharmaceuticals (Kakiuchi & Kochi, 2008). Against this background the structure of the title compound was determined by *X*-ray diffraction.

A perspective view of the title compound with the atom-numbering scheme is shown in Fig. 1. In the structure, all bond lengths and angles are within normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987). The chlorine atom deviates from the least squares planes of the C3—C8 benzene ring by 0.040 (1) Å. The dihedral angle between the pyrroline ring and phenyl ring (C10—C15) is 68.9 (1) °. The indole ring is planar as expected, the maximum deviation from the least squares plane being 0.034 (1) Å for atom C5. The dihedral angle between the phenyl rings C17—C22 and C24—C29 is 78.5 (2) °.

In the crystal structure two C—H \cdots π interactions are observed. One intramolecular interaction determines the conformation of the molecules whereas one intermolecular interaction links the molecules to infinite chains. The C—H \cdots π interactions involve rings C18—H18 \cdots Cg1ⁱ (separation of 2.74 Å) and C20—H20 \cdots Cg2ⁱⁱ (separation of 2.97 Å, Table 1, Cg1 is the centroid of the C10—C15 ring and Cg2 is the centroid of the C3—C8 ring).

Experimental

A mixture of diphenylacetylene (2.4 mmol), 5-Chloro indole (2 mmol) and indium tribromide (0.2 mmol) in toluene (4 ml) was stirred at 383 K for the appropriate time. After completion of the reaction as indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated in vacuo and purified by column chromatography on silica gel (Merck, 100 - 200 mesh) to afford the desired product after crystallization (yield: 86%).

Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C—H = 0.93 Å and N—H = 0.84 Å. H atoms bonded to carbon were constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with $U_{iso}(H) = xU_{eq}(C)$, where $x = 1.5$ for methyl H and $x = 1.2$ for all other H atoms. H1N was refined freely.

Figures

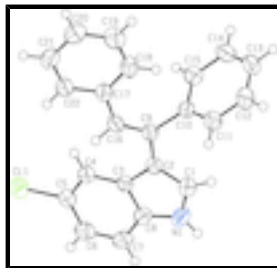


Fig. 1. Molecular structure of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are presented as small spheres of arbitrary radius.

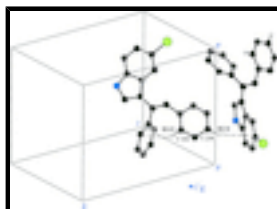


Fig. 2. C—H... π interactions (dashed lines) in the title compound. C_g denotes the ring centroid. [Symmetry codes: (i) x, y, z ; (ii) $1 - x, -1/2 + y, 1/2 - z$]

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Crystal data

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Hall symbol: $-P\ 2ybc$

$a = 10.8869$ (6) Å

$b = 14.0373$ (8) Å

$c = 10.7978$ (4) Å

$\beta = 91.706$ (2)°

$V = 1649.42$ (14) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 688$

$D_x = 1.328$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 3737 reflections

$\theta = 2.4$ – 27.7 °

$\mu = 0.23$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ K

Block, colourless

$0.35 \times 0.22 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
graphite

ω and ϕ scan

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2004)

$T_{\min} = 0.923$, $T_{\max} = 0.955$

12914 measured reflections

3928 independent reflections

2804 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.3$ °, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.4$ °

$h = -14 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -18 \rightarrow 18$

$l = -14 \rightarrow 10$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct
methods

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.108$$

$$S = 1.32$$

3928 reflections

221 parameters

0 restraints

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0422P)^2]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.50474 (15)	0.38298 (11)	0.55429 (14)	0.0442 (4)
H1	0.4308	0.4161	0.5542	0.053*
C2	0.52390 (13)	0.29966 (10)	0.49125 (12)	0.0353 (3)
C3	0.65154 (13)	0.27519 (10)	0.51474 (12)	0.0339 (3)
C4	0.72997 (13)	0.20455 (10)	0.47216 (13)	0.0381 (3)
H4	0.7013	0.1582	0.4169	0.046*
C5	0.85081 (13)	0.20491 (11)	0.51365 (13)	0.0417 (4)
C6	0.89718 (14)	0.27230 (12)	0.59749 (14)	0.0493 (4)
H6	0.9785	0.2686	0.6261	0.059*
C7	0.82271 (15)	0.34403 (12)	0.63776 (14)	0.0494 (4)
H7	0.8528	0.3903	0.6923	0.059*
C8	0.70140 (14)	0.34575 (11)	0.59495 (13)	0.0398 (4)
C9	0.43048 (12)	0.24722 (10)	0.41772 (12)	0.0353 (3)
C10	0.32774 (13)	0.30607 (10)	0.36239 (13)	0.0353 (3)
C11	0.22693 (15)	0.32999 (12)	0.42986 (14)	0.0508 (4)
H11	0.2238	0.3121	0.5127	0.061*
C12	0.13000 (16)	0.38050 (12)	0.37533 (16)	0.0580 (5)
H12	0.0624	0.3964	0.4217	0.070*
C13	0.13352 (15)	0.40699 (12)	0.25378 (16)	0.0524 (4)
H13	0.0676	0.4397	0.2171	0.063*
C14	0.23442 (15)	0.38539 (11)	0.18569 (15)	0.0502 (4)
H14	0.2377	0.4046	0.1034	0.060*

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C15	0.33150 (13)	0.33484 (11)	0.23991 (13)	0.0417 (4)
H15	0.3996	0.3202	0.1936	0.050*
C16	0.43655 (13)	0.15227 (11)	0.40398 (12)	0.0393 (3)
H16	0.5036	0.1243	0.4451	0.047*
C17	0.35713 (13)	0.08460 (10)	0.33620 (12)	0.0358 (3)
C18	0.23999 (14)	0.10354 (11)	0.28396 (15)	0.0467 (4)
H18	0.2056	0.1637	0.2930	0.056*
C19	0.17550 (15)	0.03436 (12)	0.21967 (15)	0.0532 (4)
H19	0.0985	0.0488	0.1851	0.064*
C20	0.22244 (15)	-0.05556 (13)	0.20551 (15)	0.0524 (4)
H20	0.1780	-0.1015	0.1612	0.063*
C21	0.33554 (16)	-0.07694 (12)	0.25734 (14)	0.0494 (4)
H21	0.3679	-0.1378	0.2491	0.059*
C22	0.40145 (14)	-0.00790 (11)	0.32190 (13)	0.0425 (4)
H22	0.4778	-0.0236	0.3570	0.051*
Cl1	0.95028 (4)	0.11701 (3)	0.46169 (4)	0.06518 (18)
N1	0.60946 (13)	0.41032 (10)	0.61706 (13)	0.0498 (4)
H1N	0.6191 (16)	0.4607 (14)	0.6598 (16)	0.070 (6)*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0442 (9)	0.0412 (9)	0.0470 (9)	0.0070 (7)	0.0014 (7)	-0.0023 (7)
C2	0.0394 (8)	0.0331 (8)	0.0335 (8)	0.0034 (6)	0.0016 (6)	0.0022 (6)
C3	0.0386 (8)	0.0327 (7)	0.0303 (7)	-0.0002 (6)	-0.0013 (6)	0.0011 (6)
C4	0.0404 (8)	0.0362 (8)	0.0374 (8)	0.0014 (6)	-0.0048 (6)	-0.0033 (6)
C5	0.0386 (8)	0.0430 (9)	0.0431 (9)	0.0072 (7)	-0.0028 (6)	-0.0003 (7)
C6	0.0415 (9)	0.0549 (10)	0.0506 (9)	-0.0018 (8)	-0.0122 (7)	-0.0020 (8)
C7	0.0532 (10)	0.0476 (9)	0.0468 (9)	-0.0069 (8)	-0.0106 (7)	-0.0097 (8)
C8	0.0463 (9)	0.0365 (8)	0.0365 (8)	0.0006 (7)	-0.0013 (7)	-0.0024 (6)
C9	0.0328 (7)	0.0362 (8)	0.0368 (8)	0.0045 (6)	0.0015 (6)	0.0011 (6)
C10	0.0348 (7)	0.0313 (7)	0.0396 (8)	0.0016 (6)	-0.0016 (6)	-0.0022 (6)
C11	0.0505 (10)	0.0595 (11)	0.0427 (9)	0.0174 (8)	0.0055 (7)	0.0036 (8)
C12	0.0458 (10)	0.0673 (12)	0.0613 (12)	0.0218 (9)	0.0066 (8)	-0.0043 (9)
C13	0.0469 (10)	0.0491 (10)	0.0604 (11)	0.0137 (8)	-0.0133 (8)	-0.0027 (8)
C14	0.0548 (10)	0.0509 (10)	0.0442 (9)	0.0024 (8)	-0.0096 (8)	0.0077 (7)
C15	0.0376 (8)	0.0445 (9)	0.0431 (9)	-0.0006 (7)	0.0023 (7)	0.0012 (7)
C16	0.0365 (8)	0.0395 (8)	0.0417 (8)	0.0057 (7)	-0.0051 (6)	0.0043 (7)
C17	0.0374 (8)	0.0351 (8)	0.0351 (8)	-0.0011 (6)	0.0040 (6)	0.0035 (6)
C18	0.0363 (8)	0.0399 (9)	0.0637 (10)	0.0012 (7)	-0.0003 (7)	-0.0007 (7)
C19	0.0377 (9)	0.0542 (11)	0.0673 (11)	-0.0060 (8)	-0.0053 (8)	-0.0009 (9)
C20	0.0521 (10)	0.0496 (10)	0.0556 (10)	-0.0110 (8)	0.0011 (8)	-0.0076 (8)
C21	0.0581 (10)	0.0382 (9)	0.0522 (10)	0.0015 (8)	0.0045 (8)	-0.0049 (7)
C22	0.0444 (9)	0.0399 (9)	0.0430 (8)	0.0046 (7)	0.0010 (7)	0.0031 (7)
Cl1	0.0498 (3)	0.0732 (3)	0.0715 (3)	0.0262 (2)	-0.0158 (2)	-0.0199 (2)
N1	0.0554 (9)	0.0405 (8)	0.0536 (8)	0.0029 (7)	-0.0008 (7)	-0.0156 (7)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C1—N1	1.364 (2)	C12—C13	1.366 (2)
C1—C2	1.3723 (19)	C12—H12	0.9300
C1—H1	0.9300	C13—C14	1.374 (2)
C2—C3	1.4464 (19)	C13—H13	0.9300
C2—C9	1.4692 (19)	C14—C15	1.388 (2)
C3—C4	1.3955 (19)	C14—H14	0.9300
C3—C8	1.4134 (19)	C15—H15	0.9300
C4—C5	1.3770 (19)	C16—C17	1.4655 (19)
C4—H4	0.9300	C16—H16	0.9300
C5—C6	1.394 (2)	C17—C22	1.3954 (19)
C5—C11	1.7454 (15)	C17—C18	1.4044 (19)
C6—C7	1.371 (2)	C18—C19	1.374 (2)
C6—H6	0.9300	C18—H18	0.9300
C7—C8	1.386 (2)	C19—C20	1.372 (2)
C7—H7	0.9300	C19—H19	0.9300
C8—N1	1.376 (2)	C20—C21	1.371 (2)
C9—C16	1.343 (2)	C20—H20	0.9300
C9—C10	1.5003 (18)	C21—C22	1.382 (2)
C10—C11	1.3768 (19)	C21—H21	0.9300
C10—C15	1.3845 (19)	C22—H22	0.9300
C11—C12	1.388 (2)	N1—H1N	0.849 (19)
C11—H11	0.9300		
N1—C1—C2	110.43 (14)	C11—C12—H12	119.9
N1—C1—H1	124.8	C12—C13—C14	119.99 (15)
C2—C1—H1	124.8	C12—C13—H13	120.0
C1—C2—C3	105.95 (13)	C14—C13—H13	120.0
C1—C2—C9	125.59 (13)	C13—C14—C15	119.88 (15)
C3—C2—C9	128.44 (12)	C13—C14—H14	120.1
C4—C3—C8	118.18 (13)	C15—C14—H14	120.1
C4—C3—C2	134.83 (12)	C10—C15—C14	120.54 (14)
C8—C3—C2	106.89 (12)	C10—C15—H15	119.7
C5—C4—C3	118.57 (13)	C14—C15—H15	119.7
C5—C4—H4	120.7	C9—C16—C17	131.93 (13)
C3—C4—H4	120.7	C9—C16—H16	114.0
C4—C5—C6	122.54 (14)	C17—C16—H16	114.0
C4—C5—C11	119.25 (11)	C22—C17—C18	116.39 (13)
C6—C5—C11	118.20 (12)	C22—C17—C16	117.23 (13)
C7—C6—C5	119.88 (14)	C18—C17—C16	126.38 (13)
C7—C6—H6	120.1	C19—C18—C17	120.89 (15)
C5—C6—H6	120.1	C19—C18—H18	119.6
C6—C7—C8	118.25 (14)	C17—C18—H18	119.6
C6—C7—H7	120.9	C20—C19—C18	121.33 (15)
C8—C7—H7	120.9	C20—C19—H19	119.3
N1—C8—C7	130.09 (14)	C18—C19—H19	119.3
N1—C8—C3	107.44 (13)	C21—C20—C19	119.28 (15)
C7—C8—C3	122.46 (14)	C21—C20—H20	120.4

supplementary materials

C16—C9—C2	121.43 (13)	C19—C20—H20	120.4
C16—C9—C10	122.76 (13)	C20—C21—C22	119.93 (15)
C2—C9—C10	115.80 (12)	C20—C21—H21	120.0
C11—C10—C15	118.76 (13)	C22—C21—H21	120.0
C11—C10—C9	121.34 (13)	C21—C22—C17	122.16 (14)
C15—C10—C9	119.87 (12)	C21—C22—H22	118.9
C10—C11—C12	120.53 (15)	C17—C22—H22	118.9
C10—C11—H11	119.7	C1—N1—C8	109.26 (13)
C12—C11—H11	119.7	C1—N1—H1N	126.3 (12)
C13—C12—C11	120.27 (15)	C8—N1—H1N	124.3 (12)
C13—C12—H12	119.9		
N1—C1—C2—C3	-1.52 (17)	C16—C9—C10—C15	-83.04 (18)
N1—C1—C2—C9	177.44 (13)	C2—C9—C10—C15	98.36 (15)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-174.63 (16)	C15—C10—C11—C12	1.1 (2)
C9—C2—C3—C4	6.5 (3)	C9—C10—C11—C12	-176.83 (15)
C1—C2—C3—C8	1.51 (16)	C10—C11—C12—C13	0.1 (3)
C9—C2—C3—C8	-177.41 (13)	C11—C12—C13—C14	-1.4 (3)
C8—C3—C4—C5	2.3 (2)	C12—C13—C14—C15	1.4 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C5	178.11 (15)	C11—C10—C15—C14	-1.1 (2)
C3—C4—C5—C6	0.8 (2)	C9—C10—C15—C14	176.88 (14)
C3—C4—C5—C11	179.88 (11)	C13—C14—C15—C10	-0.1 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-2.7 (2)	C2—C9—C16—C17	-179.56 (14)
C11—C5—C6—C7	178.18 (12)	C10—C9—C16—C17	1.9 (2)
C5—C6—C7—C8	1.4 (2)	C9—C16—C17—C22	168.54 (15)
C6—C7—C8—N1	-177.70 (16)	C9—C16—C17—C18	-11.6 (3)
C6—C7—C8—C3	1.8 (2)	C22—C17—C18—C19	-1.7 (2)
C4—C3—C8—N1	175.92 (12)	C16—C17—C18—C19	178.39 (14)
C2—C3—C8—N1	-0.98 (16)	C17—C18—C19—C20	0.8 (3)
C4—C3—C8—C7	-3.7 (2)	C18—C19—C20—C21	0.5 (3)
C2—C3—C8—C7	179.42 (14)	C19—C20—C21—C22	-0.7 (2)
C1—C2—C9—C16	-150.83 (15)	C20—C21—C22—C17	-0.4 (2)
C3—C2—C9—C16	27.9 (2)	C18—C17—C22—C21	1.5 (2)
C1—C2—C9—C10	27.8 (2)	C16—C17—C22—C21	-178.55 (14)
C3—C2—C9—C10	-153.48 (13)	C2—C1—N1—C8	0.95 (18)
C16—C9—C10—C11	94.92 (18)	C7—C8—N1—C1	179.63 (16)
C2—C9—C10—C11	-83.68 (17)	C3—C8—N1—C1	0.06 (18)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of the C10—C15 and C3—C8 rings, respectively.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C18—H18 \cdots Cg1	0.93	2.74	3.573 (2)	150
C20—H20 \cdots Cg2 ⁱ	0.93	2.97	3.690 (2)	136

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$.

Fig. 1

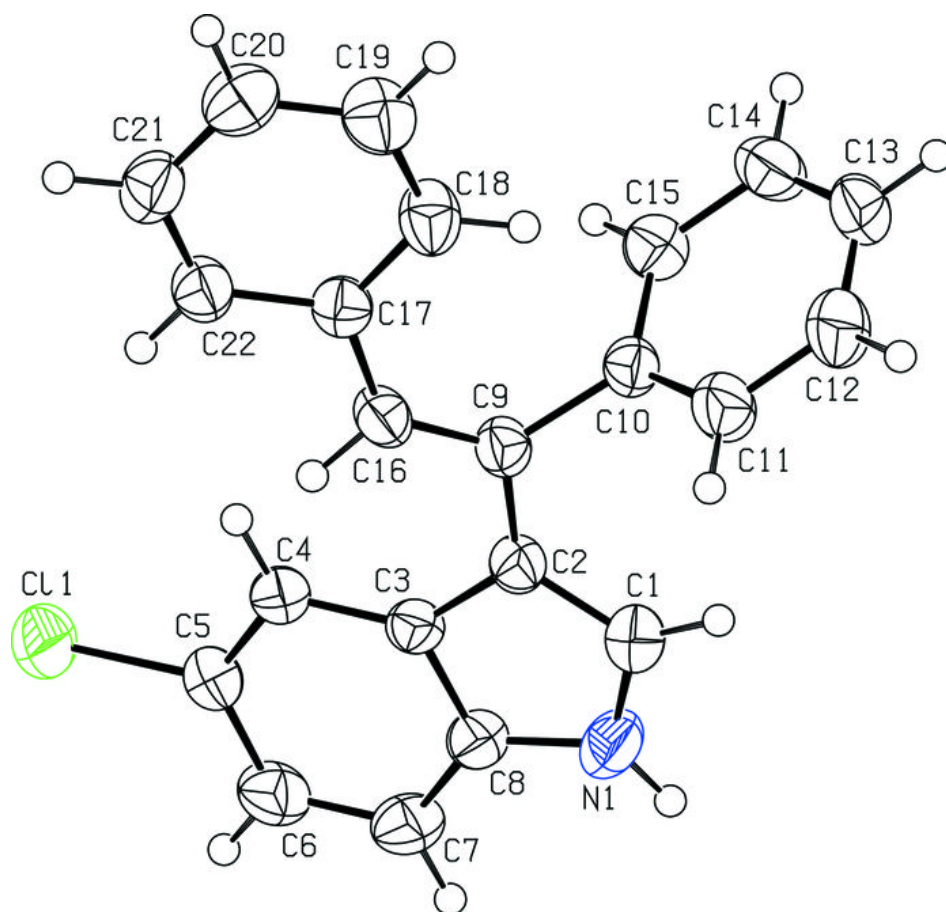


Fig. 2

